

Q1 2025 TT SUSTAINABLE EM FUND

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Fund Information

Portfolio Managers

Robert James | Harry Thomas | Assisted by: Basak Yeltekin, Head of ESG

Target Return

5% outperformance per annum on a threeyear rolling basis

Comparative Benchmark

MSCI EM ex Fossil Fuels

Typical Tracking Error 6-10%

Fund Inception

October-2022

Assets under management

Fund: USD 5,030,817 Strategy: USD 2,858,838,361

Fund Performance

Past performance does not predict future returns

			MSCI		
	Fund	Fund	EM ex	Gross	Net
	Gross	Net	Fossil	Rel.	Rel.
			Fuels		
March	-4.2	-4.3	0.3	-4.5	-4.6
Q1	-3.1	-3.4	3.0	-6.0	-6.3
1 Year	6.7	5.3	9.5	-2.6	-3.9
Incep.	14.1	12.6	12.7	1.3	-0.1

3, 5, 10 year and Incep. returns are annualised.

Returns are in USD

Fund Value (USD mil)5Inception 01/10/22

The following information is in addition to, and should be read only in conjunction with, the performance data presented above.

	Fund Gross		MSCI EM ex Fossil Fuels	Rel.	Net Rel.
2022	12.4	12.0	10.1	2.1	1.8
2023	10.9	9.3	9.4	1.4	-0.1
2024	15.2	13.6	8.6	6.0	4.6
2025	-3.1	-3.4	3.0	-6.0	-6.3

Q1 2025 Attribution

Region Allocation	-3.7
Security Selection	-1.5
Currency Effect	-0.8
Management Effect	-5.9

EM equities rose over the quarter as investors shifted out of the US on concerns over the potential for a policy-induced economic slowdown. The fund saw a negative absolute return, underperforming its benchmark.

Performance

The fund finished behind its benchmark, with outperformance in Korea more than offset by underperformance in Argentina, India and Turkey.

Market Background

EM equities rose over the quarter as investors shifted out of the US on concerns over the potential for a policy-induced economic slowdown.

Outlook

Equity markets have seen some very extreme moves as they try to make sense of the Trump administration's erratic tariff policy and its potential implications. US 'liberation day' tariffs were initially far more severe than we and other investors anticipated. They would have represented a major exogenous shock to the global economy and markets, being orders of magnitude larger than those announced in Trump's first term. However, the tariffs seemingly became unsustainable economically, financially and politically for the US president, who almost immediately paused most of them, while doubling down on Chinese tariffs. Clearly the situation remains fluid and can change very quickly. As such, at this stage it is difficult to accurately quantify the impact, partly because we do not know what the end point of tariffs will be, and partly because of the lack of any modern historical precedent for such an unorthodox policy shift. This uncertainty is exacerbating market volatility.

Key factors to monitor will be negotiation efforts with various countries, further retaliatory measures from China, as well as any monetary and fiscal easing. Beijing has already announced countermeasures, and is likely willing to take some pain rather than be seen to capitulate to Trump. As it demonstrated through its protracted Covid policies, China has a high threshold for such pain. It also has the ability to stimulate its economy to partially offset the impact of tariffs. Our base case is therefore that a deal between the US and China will not be achieved in the short term, although we do not rule out a partial rapprochement in the medium term. With regard to monetary policy, markets began to price in a decidedly dovish response from the Fed, although this is far from certain given that tariffs are likely to lead to higher inflation. On fiscal policy, Trump's administration has talked of passing tax cuts this year to offset some of the tariff headwinds. There may also be further offsets to global consumers to the extent that slower growth results in a falling oil price and lower interest rates. Finally, tariffs should accelerate the structural derating of the US Dollar, which we see as one of the key pillars of our medium/longer term positive thesis on EM equities, although during global risk-off events it may still benefit from its traditional safe-haven status.

The widespread, largely indiscriminate selling has hurt our portfolios. Key sources of pain have been Argentina and China. The former has sold off as a peripheral market that performed very well last year. Such strong performance attracted many marginal holders that were not traditional EM investors and which are now being shaken out. We have largely continued to run our positions here as the macro backdrop continues to improve, with an IMF deal seeming imminent, though we are very mindful of lower oil prices and external shocks that could greatly impact the current account and put the macroeconomic plan at risk.

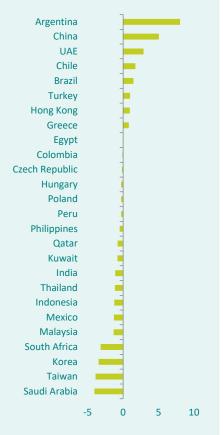
By contrast, we substantially reduced China, and generally derisked our portfolios, significantly increasing cash and adding to defensive sectors such as Telcos and Utilities, as well as reducing underweights to markets such as Korea.



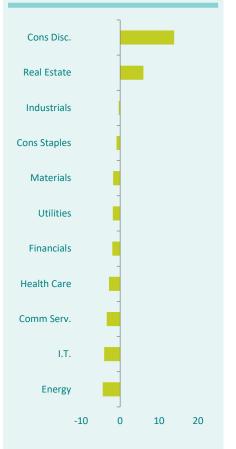
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Country relative to Index %



Sectors relative to Index %



Portfolio Positioning

Over the quarter we added to Emaar after its significant increase in dividend. With a yield of 9% and strong structural growth prospects, we have made it one of the largest active positions in the fund.

We also added to Shriram Finance. It is one of our favoured financials in India and is geared towards lower rates. Our view was that the RBI would start to cut rates, which has begun to play out.

Conversely, we reduced our Taiwanese Tech exposure, selling the likes of Alchip.

Finally, we fully exited Bank Rakyat, which appears to be at risk from a deteriorating credit cycle, and risk managed our exposure in Turkey after one of Erdogan's main political rivals was arrested.

Stocks

Below we highlight a major winner and a major loser:

BYD

BYD is a leading EV manufacturer, with a c.35% market share in China. We believe it can continue to consolidate its already strong domestic position, given its unparalleled cost structure stemming from its vertical integration of batteries, IGBT, key auto parts, advanced EV platform & architecture, and scale. We also believe that overseas markets offer a sizeable growth opportunity, with BYD poised to gain market share with its competitively priced NEV, as well as leveraging its experience in the bus business, where BYD sells to over 50 countries globally. Finally, we believe that BYD's technological capabilities are underappreciated by the market. It has made strong advances in automated driving technology, which should accelerate due to its data training advantage based on its fleet scale. The shares performed well on optimism over market share gains.

Galicia

Galicia is one of Argentina's leading financial groups. It offers retail and corporate banking, credit and investment solutions, digital banking services, and insurance products. Known for its strong digital transformation, Banco Galicia has been a pioneer in fintech innovation in Argentina. There has been a sharp sell-off in Argentina generally, but we do not believe this is based on fundamentals. Indeed, in a country where credit penetration is just 10% and banks are guiding for 50-60% growth, they trade on less than 1.5x book value, which seems unjustifiably cheap. As investors continue to gain confidence in the Argentine economic transformation, we expect the banks to rerate.



Performance Attribution Q1 2025

On this page we identify where your portfolio added or subtracted value, relative to the benchmark.

F	Regional Selec	ction (%)		
Region	Region Allocation	Security Selection	Currency Effect	Management Effect
Total Portfolio	-3.7	-1.5	-0.8	-5.9
Equity	-3.6		-0.6	-5.7
Top/Bottom 5 EM Countries	-2.7	-2.0	-0.4	-5.0
Korea	-0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3
Thailand	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Indonesia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Malaysia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Saudi Arabia	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
South Africa	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.6
China	-1.1	0.4	0.0	-0.7
Argentina	-1.5	0.3	0.0	-1.2
Turkey	-0.3	-0.9	-0.4	-1.6
India	0.1	-1.9	0.0	-1.9
Rest of World	-1.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.7
Non Equity	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3
Foreign Exchange	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.2

S	ector Select	ion (%)		
Sector	Sector Allocation	Security Selection	Currency Effect	Management Effect
Total Portfolio	0.7	-5.8	-0.8	-5.9
Equities	0.7	-5.8	-0.6	
Consumer Discretionary	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.3
Health Care	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Utilities	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Energy	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3
Industrials	0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.3
Communication Services	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.6
Information Technology	0.1	-0.7	0.0	-0.6
Real Estate	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.7
Materials	-0.1	-0.7	-0.1	-0.9
Consumer Staples	-0.1	-1.1	-0.2	-1.4
Financials	0.0	-2.4	-0.3	-2.7
Non Equity	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3
Foreign Exchange	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.2

Highlights

- The fund finished behind its benchmark, with outperformance in Korea more than offset by underperformance in Argentina, India and Turkey.
- Shriram Finance performed well as it is a beneficiary of lower rates in India.
- SK Square rallied on optimism over a potential recovery in DRAM demand, partly driven by the increasing need for low-cost AI model development in China.
- Despite fundamentals remaining strong, our Argentinian holdings sold off as investors shifted out of areas that had performed well last year into China and Europe.
- Our Turkish positions fell after one of Erdogan's main political rivals was arrested, undermining investor confidence in the country's economic stabilisation programme.
- Swiggy struggled due to concerns over margin pressure in the quick commerce division as the company is expanding aggressively.

Highlights

- At the sector level, outperformance in Consumer Discretionary and Health Care was outweighed by underperformance in Financials and Consumer Staples.
- Mercadolibre rallied after releasing strong quarterly results.
- Prestige Estates Projects derated significantly. Whilst it has seen some delays, we do not believe they are serious enough to warrant a move of this magnitude.

Stock Selection (%)

				Management	
	Stock	Country	Sector	Effect (%)	TT Held
Top Contributors	Alibaba	China	Consumer Discretionary	0.81	
	BYD	China	Consumer Discretionary	0.49	
	TAL Education Group	China	Consumer Discretionary	0.48	
	MercadoLibre	Brazil	Consumer Discretionary	0.41	
	Banco BBVA	Argentina	Financials	0.26	
Top Detractors	Galicia	Argentina	Financials	-0.89	
	Akbank	Turkey	Financials	-0.86	
	Swiggy	India	Consumer Staples	-0.85	
	Samhi Hotels	India	Consumer Discretionary	-0.61	
	Banco Macro	Argentina	Financials	-0.56	

Please note: the country and sector attribution above is against the MSCI EM index, whereas the stock level attribution is against the MSCI EM ex Fossil Fuels benchmark.

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INTERNATIONAL

Portfolio Breakdown (%)

	TT Sustai	nable EM	MSCI EM ex Fossil Fuels
	31 Dec	31 Mar	31 Mar
Czech Republic			0.2
Egypt			0.1
Greece		1.4	0.6
Hungary			0.3
Kuwait			0.8
Poland		0.7	1.0
Qatar			0.8
Saudi Arabia	2.0		4.1
South Africa	2.3		3.2
Turkey	5.8	1.6	0.6
UAE	4.1	4.3	1.4
EMEA	14.1	8.0	12.9
China	18.2	36.3	31.3
India	18.5	17.4	18.5
Indonesia	1.3		1.2
Korea	3.8	5.5	9.0
Malaysia			1.3
Philippines			0.5
Taiwan	24.6	12.9	16.9
Thailand			1.2
Emerging Asia	66.4	72.2	79.9
Argentina	12.5	8.0	
Brazil	2.9	5.9	4.4
Chile	1.5	2.2	0.5
Colombia			0.1
Mexico		0.6	1.9
Peru			0.3
Latin America	16.9	16.7	7.2
Hong Kong	1.2	1.0	
Dev Asia ex Japan	1.2	1.0	0.0
Cash	1.4	2.2	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sector Allocation (%)

	TT Sustai	nable EM	MSCI EM ex Fossil Fuels
	31 Dec	31 Mar	31 Mar
Communication Services	7.9	6.8	10.3
Consumer Discretionary	17.7	28.4	14.6
Consumer Staples	6.4	3.8	4.7
Energy	0.3		4.5
Financials	25.8	22.3	24.3
Health Care	1.0	0.5	3.3
Industrials	3.8	5.9	6.3
Information Technology	27.4	17.6	21.7
Materials	1.5	4.1	5.9
Real Estate	6.2	7.6	1.7
Utilities	0.8	0.7	2.6
Cash	1.4	2.2	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

		Top 10	Stocks		
December 31, 2024			March 31, 2025		
Security	Country	Weight %	Security	Country	Weight %
TSMC	Taiwan	9.6	TSMC	Taiwan	7.7
Tencent	China	6.8	Tencent	China	5.5
Galicia	Argentina	5.8	Galicia	Argentina	5.5
Banco Macro	Argentina	4.6	Alibaba	China	4.8
EMAAR Properties	UAE	4.1	EMAAR	UAE	4.3
Alibaba	China	3.5	Samsung Electronics	Korea	3.7
Mediatek	Taiwan	3.3	BYD	China	3.3
Akbank	Turkey	3.0	Trip	China	3.0
MercadoLibre	Brazil	2.9	MercadoLibre	Brazil	2.9
Quanta Computer	Taiwan	2.9	CATL	China	2.9
Top 10 Positions		46.6	Top 10 Positions		43.5
Top 20 Positions		66.3	Top 20 Positions		65.2
No. of stocks		53	No. of stocks		51

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Additional Fund Performance Information:

	Fun	d 12-Month Discret	e Periods (%)	
	Apr 24 - Mar 25	Apr 23 - Mar 24		
Gross of fees	6.7	8.9		
Net of fees	5.3	7.3		
Index	9.5	7.1		
Relative (gross)	-2.6	1.7		
Relative (net)	-3.9	0.2		

Important Information:

Shareholder Rights

A Prospectus is available for the Fund and Key Investor Information Documents (KIIDs) are available for each share class of each the sub-funds of the Fund. The Fund's Prospectus can be obtained from www.ttint.com/fund-documentation/ and is available in English. The KIIDs can be obtained from www.ttint.com/fund-documentation and are available in one of the official languages of each of the EU Member States into which each sub-fund has been notified for marketing under the Directive 2009/65/EC (the UCITS Directive). In addition, a summary of investor rights is available from www.ttint.com/fund-documentation . The summary is available in English. The sub-funds of the Fund are currently notified for marketing into a number of EU Member States under the UCITS Directive. The Fund can terminate such notifications for any share class and/or sub-fund of the Fund at any time using the process contained in Article 93a of the UCITS Directive.

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Switzerland: Prospectus, Key Investor Information Documents, Articles of Association, annual and semi-annual reports of the Fund may be obtained free of charge from the Swiss Representative (First Independent Fund Services AG, Klausstrasse 33, 8008 Zurich) and Paying Agent (NPB New Private Bank Ltd, Limmatquai 1, CH-8024 Zurich).

Additional risks

FDI Risk: FDI may fluctuate in value rapidly and leverage through FDI may cause losses that are greater than the original amount paid for the relevant FDI. Operational Risk: human error, system and/process failures, inadequate procedures or control may cause losses to the Fund. Liquidity Risk: the Fund may have difficulty buying or selling certain securities readily which may have a financial impact on the Fund. Credit/Counterparty Risk: a party with whom the Fund contracts for securities may fail to meet its obligations (e.g. fail to pay principal or interest or to settle an FDI) or become bankrupt, which may expose the Fund to a financial loss. For more information on these and other risk factors that apply to the Fund, see the section entitled "Risk Factors" in the Prospectus.